



## International Conference

# The Monroe Doctrine: History, Interpretations, Legacy



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Frankfurt-am-Main, 30 November, 1 and 2 December 2023

Organized by Justus-Liebig Universität Giessen and the TRACE Research Center “Transformations of Political Violence”, an interdisciplinary research network of five Hessian research Institutions: The Peace Research Institute Frankfurt (PRIF), the Goethe University Frankfurt, the Justus Liebig University Giessen, the Philipps University Marburg and the Technical University of Darmstadt. Additional support provided by the Asser Institute for International and Development Studies, The Hague, the Peace Research Institute, Frankfurt and the Juristische Studiengesellschaft Gießen.

## *International conference*

# The Monroe Doctrine: History, Interpretations, Legacy

Conveners: Raphaël Cahen, León Castellanos-Jankiewicz and Hendrik Simon

30 November, 1 and 2 December 2023

Goethe University, Campus Westend, Normative Orders building  
Max-Horkheimer-Straße 2, 60323 Frankfurt am Main, Germany

## *Programme*

### **Thursday, 30 November**

17:00 – 18:30 **Keynote 1: Liliana Obregón** (Universidad de Los Andes, Colombia), 'The Monroe Doctrine's First Centennial (1823-1923) in the Americas'  
Chair: Raphaël Cahen

18:30 – 19:30 Drinks reception

### **Friday, 1 December**

8:00 – 9:00 Coffee and registration

9:00 – 9:15 Opening remarks

9:15 – 11:15 **Panel 1: Tracing the Origins of the Monroe Doctrine: From Ideology to Diplomacy**  
Chair: Raphaël Cahen

Sandra Rebok (University of California San Diego/Center for U.S.-Mexican Studies), 'America has a hemisphere to itself': The Jeffersonian origins of the Monroe Doctrine'

Benno Teschke and Jack Edwards (University of Sussex), 'IR, Geopolitical Marxism and the Making of the Monroe Doctrine: A Historical Sociology of Early 19th Century International Politics'



Horst Carl (JLU Gießen, Geschichte der Frühen Neuzeit), 'The Monroe Doctrine and the problem of national debts in the 1820s'

11:15 – 11:30 Coffee break

11:30 – 13:00 **Panel 2: The Americas and the Principle of Non-Intervention**  
Chair: León Castellanos-Jankiewicz

Mariano Schlez (Universidad Nacional del Sur, Bahía Blanca), 'La Misión Norteamericana a América del Sur: Diplomacia, Inteligencia e Intereses Sociales en la Conformación de la Doctrina Monroe, 1817-1822'

Tania Atilano (University of Zurich), 'The absence of the Monroe Doctrine during the French Intervention in Mexico (1862-1867)'

Arnulf Becker-Lorca (EUI, Florence), 'Legal Geopolitics: the Monroe Doctrine's Rise, Fall and Multiple Meanings'

13:00 – 14:30 Lunch

14:30 – 16:00 **Panel 3: Monroe Doctrine at the Turn of the Century**  
Chair: Arnulf Becker-Lorca (EUI, Florence)

Edward Jones Corredera (Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law, Heidelberg), 'Is political economy incompatible with international law? Monröismo & the Drago Doctrine'

Christopher Rossi (The Arctic University of Norway, Tromsø), 'Line of Amity, Line of Enmity, Large Policy Men, and the American Großraum'

Miloš Vec (University of Vienna), 'Reception of the Monroe Doctrine within Europe in the late 19<sup>th</sup> Century'

16:00 – 16:15 Coffee break

16:15 – 17:45 **Panel 4: Monroe Doctrine between Liberalism and Realism**  
Chair: Beate Jahn (University of Sussex)

Matthew Specter (University of California Berkley), 'Elasticity and Necessity: The Monroe Doctrine as Leitmotif in Alfred Mahan's Geopolitics and Modern Realist Tradition'



Jochen von Bernstorff (University of Tübingen), 'Carl Schmitt on Imperialism, International Law and the Großraum'

Peter Langford (Edge Hill University, Lancashire), 'The implicit Critique of the Monroe Doctrine: Hans Kelsen's Interwar Theory of International Law'

18:00 – 20:30 Conference dinner

**Keynote 2: Andrei Mamolea** (Boston University), 'The Latin American Challenge to the Monroe Doctrine: New Insights from the Archives'  
Chair: León Castellanos-Jankiewicz

### Saturday, 2 December

9:30 – 10:00 Coffee

10:00 – 12:00 **Panel 5: Monroe Doctrine and the Transformation of Political Violence**  
Chair: Hanna Pfeifer (Goethe University, Frankfurt)

Christopher Daase and Hendrik Simon (PRIF), 'On Sanctions Wars – A Genealogy of the Decentralized Military Enforcement of International Norms from the Monroe Doctrine to the Present'

Thilo Marauhn (JLU Gießen/University of Amsterdam) 'Current Understandings of "Sovereign Equality" (Article 2 (1) UN Charter) and non-intervention in light of the Monroe Doctrine'

Lothar Brock (PRIF), 'Latin American Active Nonalignment as a Late Response to the Monroe Doctrine'

12:00 – 13:30 Lunch

13:30 – 15:00 **Panel 6: From the Roosevelt Corollary to the Mid-Century**  
Chair: Sergio Puig (EUI, Florence)

Ruti Teitel (NYU), 'Roosevelt's Corollary: Wielding Executive Power for Political and Legal Transformation in the Americas'

Elena Diaz Galan (Universidad Rey Juan Carlos, Madrid) and Harold Bertot Triana (UNIE Universidad, Madrid), 'The Monroe Doctrine and the Principle of



Non-Intervention: The Role of Cuba and the 1933 Montevideo Convention on the Rights and Duties of States'

Daniel Quiroga-Villamarín (Geneva Graduate Institute), 'The Americas and the UN: Reimagining « Good neighborliness » for a Global Era (1939-1973)'

15:00 – 15:30 Coffee break

15:30 – 17:00 **Keynote 3: Juan Pablo Scarfi** (Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago), 'The Monroe Doctrine: Towards A New Historiography'  
Chair: Hendrik Simon

17:00 – 17:15 Concluding Remarks: Raphaël Cahen, León Castellanos-Jankiewicz and Hendrik Simon

To receive a Zoom link for the event, please email us at [monroeconference@gmail.com](mailto:monroeconference@gmail.com).

To register as an in-person attendee, please contact us at [monroeconference@gmail.com](mailto:monroeconference@gmail.com) with your name, affiliation and a short description of your reasons to attend. We will get back to you as soon as possible.

The organizers would like to thank the Juristische Studiengesellschaft Gießen e.V. (Friends of the School of Law, Justus Liebig University Gießen) for generously supporting this event.

